September 2021

TO: North Carolina Local Health Directors

FROM: Wendy Holmes, RN, Head Immunization Branch

SUBJECT: Reminder: 2021 Annual Immunization Assessment Using the North Carolina Immunization Registry (NCIR)

The purpose of this memo is to remind local health department (LHD) staff about the upcoming 2021 Annual Immunization Assessment. This assessment will review NCIR records of children 24 through 35 months of age who are active in each LHD, as well as those who reside in each county. The purpose of this assessment is to determine the immunization compliance rate, which refers to the percentage of children who have documentation of being up-to-date (UTD) by 24 months of age with each of the recommended vaccinations. As a reminder, all active clients with a birth date range of 10/2/2018 through 10/1/2019 will be assessed for the 4:3:1:3:1:4 (4 DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep B, 1 Var, and 4 PCV) series. Data will be extracted from the NCIR using the Benchmark Report on Friday, October 1st, 2021.

As described in the LHD Agreement Addenda performance measures, an overall county rate and an organization (LHD) compliance rate will be calculated and reported. LHD staff have the ability to generate patient-specific reports using the NCIR Benchmark Report. Reports may be generated at any time and should be used to track appropriate clients within your organization and county. Guidance for using the NCIR Benchmark Report is attached. Some children may be excluded (made “inactive”) from your LHD in accordance with the categories defined in the “Exclusion Criteria for Making Clients Inactive from an Organization” document, which also accompanies this memo.

If you have any questions regarding the assessment process, please contact your Regional Immunization Program Consultant. A current contact list is available on our website at: https://www.immunize.nc.gov/contacts.htm.

As always, thank you for all you do to help keep the children of North Carolina healthy, particularly during these challenging times.

CC: IB Central Office Staff  Regional Immunization Nurses (RINs)
    Dr. Kelly Kimple, DPH Section Chief  Regional Immunization Consultants (RICs)
    Susan Little
The NCIR Benchmark Report

Guidance for Local Health Departments for the 2021 Annual Immunization Assessment

The NCIR Benchmark Report provides an immunization summary for a particular group of clients based on a specific immunization benchmark or predefined series of benchmarks. This report may also be used to obtain a list of clients that are not yet up-to-date for the specified immunizations.

To assess the overall immunization status of active clients within your local health department, change the client population to “Clients Associated with (your) County Health Department”. To assess the immunization status of clients in the NCIR listed as residing in your county, change the client population to “Clients Residing in (your) county”.

Enter the birth date range: Earliest Birth date: **10/02/2018**  Latest Birth date: **10/01/2019**

Enter the evaluation date as **10/1/2021** (either manually type in the date or select it from the pop-up calendar).

Select the benchmark; select the **Age @ 24 months** row.

Click “Generate” once and wait for the Benchmark Report Status page to appear.

You may need to click “Refresh” a few times and wait for the “BENCHMARK” link to appear. When the report link is ready, click the link to view the report results and to see a list of clients who did not meet the benchmark and who are not yet up-to-date for the required vaccinations.
Exclusion Criteria for Making Clients Inactive from an Organization

Guidance for Local Health Departments for the 2021 Annual Immunization Assessment

In order for LHD assessments to provide an accurate portrayal of their own organization’s active clients' vaccination status, clients should be "excluded" from the active client list by having their client status set to ‘Inactive’ or ‘Permanently Inactive-Deceased’ when applicable.

Use the Status field under the “Client Information” tab in the NCIR (shown below) to change the status of a patient to “inactive” or “permanently inactive-deceased”.

Set the client’s status to “Inactive” if one of the following categories are applicable:

- **Moved or Gone Elsewhere (MOGE):** any client confirmed as receiving immunization services elsewhere. Document this in the client’s permanent medical record. The documentation must include the estimated date of transfer of service and the new service provider (as specific as possible; e.g., Client transferred to C. Pediatrics in Nov 2019), if known.

- **Unable to locate:** the expectation is that LHDs will make reasonable efforts to locate a client who may be in need of immunizations. However, tracking resources should be allocated in an efficient manner. Therefore, a LHD may identify a client as “unable to locate” if all three of the following conditions are met:
  1) The client has not received any service from the LHD in the last 12 months, **AND**
  2) The telephone number(s) is no longer valid for the client (either the phone is disconnected, or the family no longer resides at that number), **AND**
  3) A postcard or letter has been returned and no other address is known; or a certified letter is returned; or there is no address entered for the client. **Note:** The client will remain in the county assessment and will be identified as unable to locate. Please do not change the client’s county of residence unless you know the correct county.

Any relevant information should be documented in the client’s medical record. The documentation must include:

- The date the phone number was verified as no longer valid, and
- The date the address was validated as being no longer valid (as specific as possible).

Within the NCIR, every client’s **County of Residence** and **Responsible Person(s)** address information should be verified at each encounter. If a client has moved out of state, the county of residence should be changed to “Out of State”, as shown below:
If you are uncertain of the North Carolina county, please ask the client/responsible person. No client should ever have "Unknown" listed as their county of residence. All clients within a corresponding county of residence (regardless of their client status within any organization) will be included in calculating a county immunization compliance rate. Countywide compliance rates are used in determining the statewide rate.

**If you only provide a client with a specific vaccination(s), such as a giving a flu shot, you are still responsible for assuring the client is age-appropriately immunized with all vaccinations.** You should always update a client's NCIR record with any historical immunization(s), as well as the immunization(s) administered during any visit, and then provide the client with a completed, current copy of the record. If the client is receiving all immunizations elsewhere, you may set his/her status to “inactive”. If the client is NOT age-appropriately immunized, and does not have another immunization home, you should continue to follow-up with the client until the client is age-appropriately immunized, or until his/her status changes to ‘inactive’ due to a valid reason.

A client/parent/guardian that delays or refuses to come to your facility for an immunization(s), even after repeated follow-up should not be made “inactive.” Instead, you should;

- Document the dates of notification (phone calls or letters sent) in the client's permanent medical record according to your agency's protocol.
- You may set the NCIR Responsible Person(s) notice to “no” if you do not want to continue to try to contact the client via that method, but the client should remain active in your organization, as further follow-up will be necessary until they are appropriately vaccinated.

If a client/parent/guardian refuses an immunization(s), or for some other reason is unable to receive an immunization(s) at a routine office encounter, you should;

- Document that information appropriately in the NCIR Client Comment(s),
- Document in the medical record according to your agency protocol. The client should remain active with your organization, as further follow-up will be necessary.

Determining who is unvaccinated is an important public health function for disease prevention, especially when disease outbreaks occur. Having an accurate assessment of immunization compliance within your facility, as well as within the county is critical for this purpose.

If you have questions about which status to assign to a specific client, contact your Regional Immunization Program Consultant.